

#12 Siouxland Energy Cooperatives Ethanol Plant Energy and Water Usage vs. Cities within a 10 mile radius

Ethanol Plant without CO ₂ Capture						
No.	Ethanol Plant/ Town	Population	**Water Permit Value MGY	**2023 Water Usage MGY		Comments
Ethanol Plant - Near Sioux Center, Iowa						
	Siouxland Energy Cooperatives - Sioux Center Plant		425.0	195.0		Without CO ₂ capture water requirement
	Combined Towns All Water Usage		441.9	441.9		City residential use assumes 70 gal./person/day
1	Perkins	50	1.3	1.3		Water usage too small to require a permit
2	Carmel	50	1.3	1.3		Water usage too small to require a permit
3	Newkirk	50	1.3	1.3		Water usage too small to require a permit
4	Maurice	265	6.8	6.8		Water usage too small to require a permit
5	Hull	2,384	60.9	60.9		Water usage too small to require a permit
6	Orange City	6,267	160.1	160.1		
7	Sioux Center	8,229	210.3	210.3		
	Percentage of ethanol plant usage of total water usage	17,295	49.0%	30.6%		
Conclusion: Without CO₂ Capture						
This ethanol plant consumes 31% of the water used by the cities and plant within the surrounding 10 mile radius (314 square miles).						

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Ethanol Plant with CO ₂ Capture						
No.	Ethanol Plant/ Town	Population	**Water Permit Value MGY	**2023 Water Usage MGY	2023 Water Usage % of Total	Comments
Ethanol Plant - Near Sioux Center, Iowa		-	-	-	-	City residential use assumes 70 gal./person/day
1	Perkins	50	1.3	1.3		Water usage too small to require a permit
2	Carmel	50	1.3	1.3		Water usage too small to require a permit
3	Newkirk	50	1.3	1.3		Water usage too small to require a permit
4	Maurice	265	6.8	6.8		Water usage too small to require a permit
5	Hull	2384	60.9	60.9		Water usage too small to require a permit
	No Permit	2799	71.5	71.5	10.1%	
6	Orange City	6267	160.1	160.1	22.7%	
7	Sioux Center	8229	210.3	210.3	29.8%	
8	Ethanol plant water for Ethanol Production		425	195	27.7%	Without CO ₂ Capture water requirement
9	Ethanol Plant water for CO ₂ Capture		68.3	68.3	9.7%	Additional CO ₂ Capture water requirement
	Total Plant and Towns	17,295	935.1	705.1	100.0%	
	Percentage of ethanol plant usage of total water usage		52.7%	37.3%		
Conclusion: With CO₂ Capture						
	This ethanol plant consumes 37% of the water used by the cities and plant within the surrounding 10 mile radius (314 square miles)					
	*Ethanol Production Capacity of Plant - MGY	65				
	Factor: Water required to cool and compress the CO₂ for capture - MGY Water/ MGY Ethanol	1.05				
	Calculate additional water required for CO₂ Capture - MGY	68.25				
	Calculate ratio of gallons of water/ gallons of Ethanol	3.0				
	Total water requirement of towns and Ethanol plant - MGY	776.7				
	Total water requirement of towns - MGY	513.4				
	Total water requirement for ethanol plant - MGY	263.3				
	Ratio of ethanol plant water use vs. surrounding area	0.51				
	Percentage of ethanol plant usage of total water usage	33.9%				
	Total Population within the 10 mile radius	17,295				

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Water Use					
Typical water use per person per day - Gallons/ person/ day	70				
Equivalent # of people ethanol plant water use w/o CO2 capture	7,632				
Equivalent # of people ethanol plant water use w/ CO2 capture	10,303				
Electricity Use					
Electricity to produce Ethanol - kWh/ gallon EtOH for production	0.6				
Total Electricity used to produce ethanol - kWh	39,000,000				
Electrical use to capture CO2 - kWh/ gallon EtOH	0.377				
Total Electricity used to capture CO2 - kWh	24,505,000				
Total electricity to produce ethanol and capture CO2 - kWh	6.351E+07				
Typical electrical use/ residence - kWh/year	10,476.0				
Equivalent number of residences	6,062.0				
Number of people / residence	2.4				
Equivalent number of people	14,549				
Natural Gas Use					
Natural gas use per gallon of ethanol for production - BTU's/ gal.	26,000				
Natural gas use for ethanol plant - BTU's	1.690E+12				
Natural gas use per gal. of ethanol for CO2 capture - BTU's/ gal.	0				
Typical Natural Gas use/ residence - BTU's/ year	96,000,000				
Equivalent number of residences	17,604				
Number of people / residence	2.4				
Equivalent number of people	42,250				
* Ethanol Capacity per Iowa Renewable Fuels Association		** Water usage per the greater of DNR WACOP Permit or 3 times ethanol capacity.			

#12 Siouxland Energy Cooperatives Ethanol Plant (65 MGY) near Sioux Center

Ethanol plant 2023 water usage vs. surrounding residential water usage of towns within a ten mile radius MGY (Millions of Gallons per Year).

