

Lehigh Valley Group Sierra Club

May 11, 2020
Virtual Meeting

Agenda

- Welcome to all attending and introductions – (10 min)
- Approval of the Minutes from the last meeting – (5 min) *Thank you for preparing them Marilyn Jordan*
- Conservation Presentation Part 1 – (10 min) *Matt MacConnell* to Ricky Park Update and Toxic Tributary Study Results
- Conservation Presentation Part 2 – (10 min) *Matt Air Quality Monitoring Project status*
- East Penn Pipeline Status – (5 min) *Don Miles*
- PA Chapter staff Report (10 min) *Rachel Rosenfeld*
- Treasurer Report (5 min) *Dave Reber*
- Political Report (10 min) *Al Wurth*
- Climate Change Related (10 min) *Brian Hillard*
- Group Webpage (5 min) *Nanci McGonigal*
- Discussion of any other topics

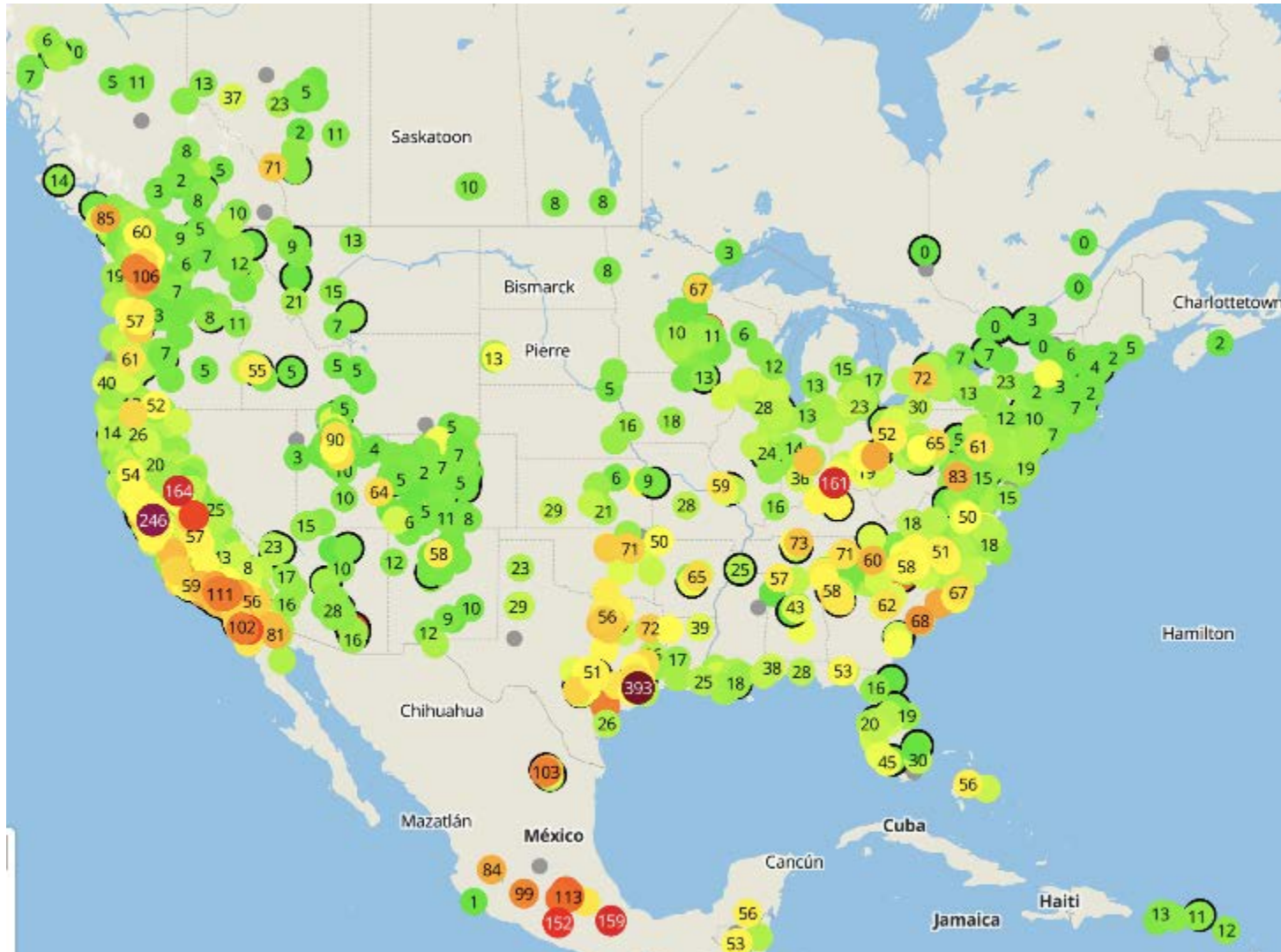
Conservation Report

Project Update:

- ◆ Ricky Park – Electrical Power being installed this spring for fountain and circulation pump (50/50 cost sharing with UMT, UMT to pay electrical bill)
- ◆ Air Monitoring – 4 units to be installed
- ◆ Two Toxic Tributaries to the Lehigh River



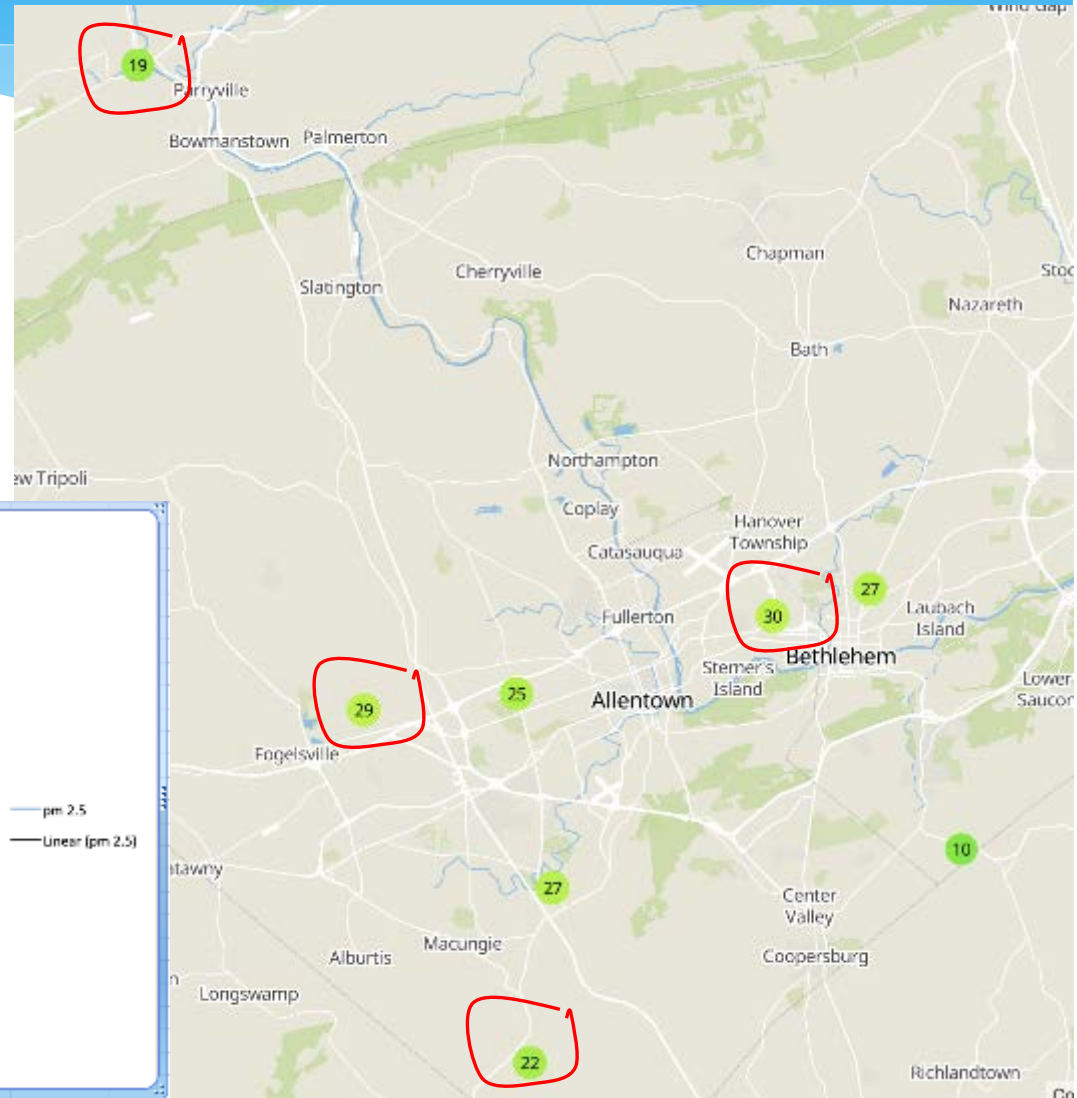
Purpleair.com map view



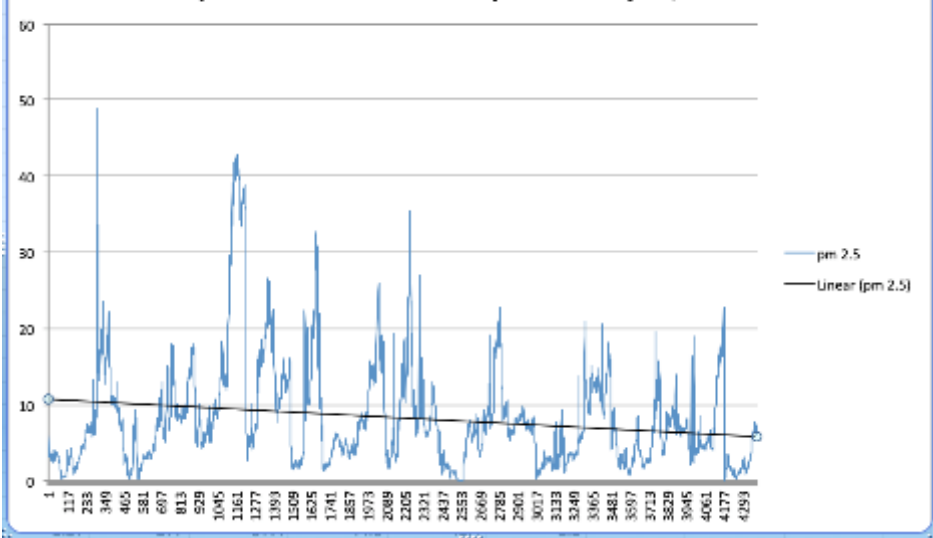
Lehigh Valley Group has 4 units

- North – Lehighton
- West – Orefield
- South – Powder Valley
- East - Bethlehem

We are now at a low point in the economy. This will provide a baseline for when the economy picks backup.

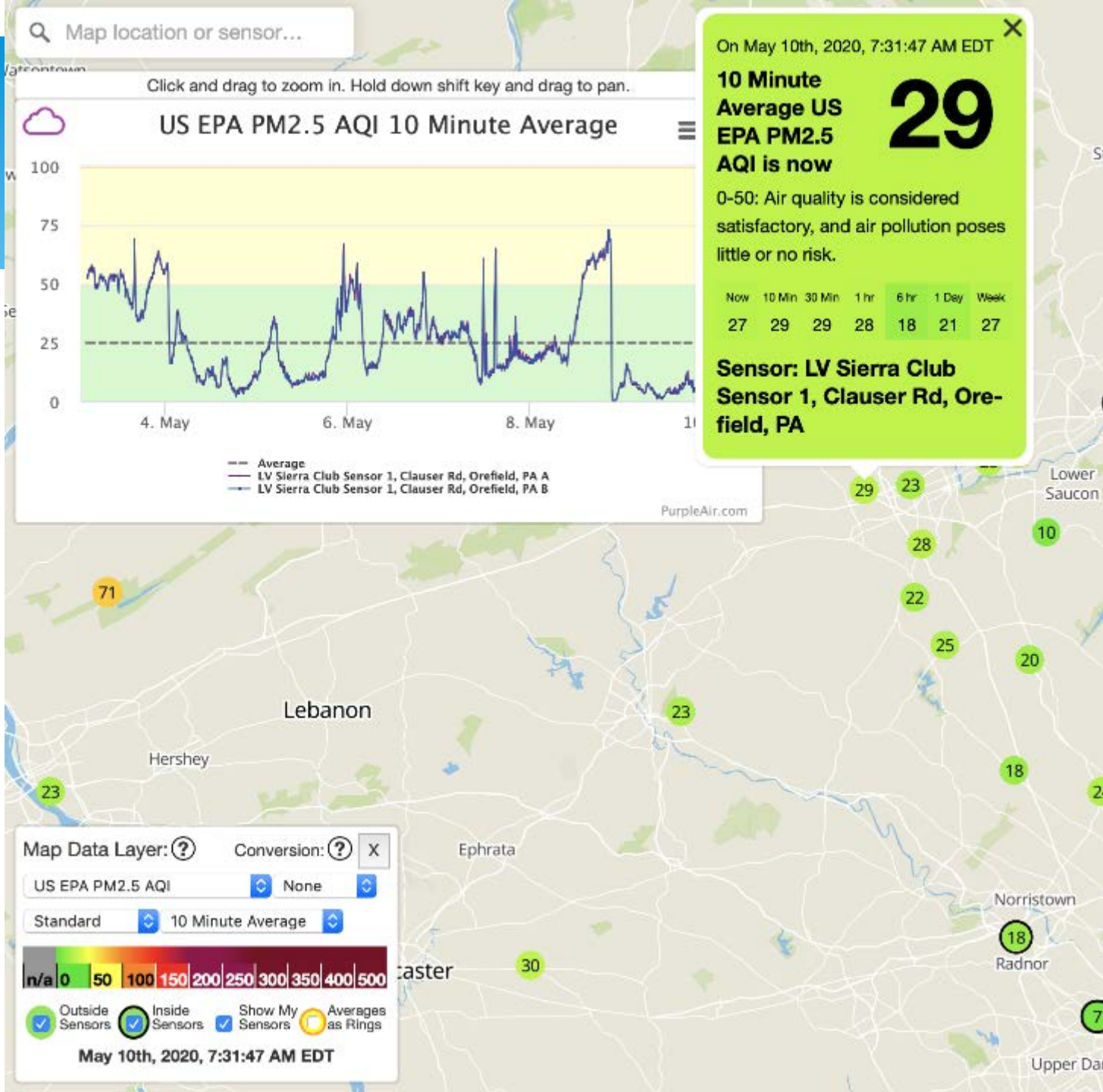


pm 2.5 at Clauser Road -April 4 to May 10, 2020





Clicking on the reading of interest opens a 5 day chart and table of statistical data



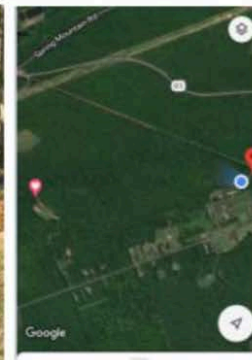
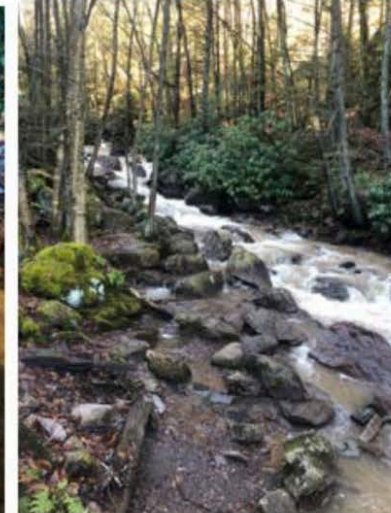
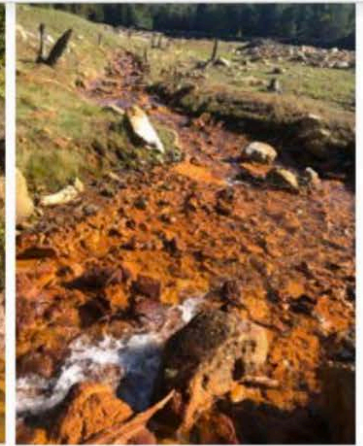
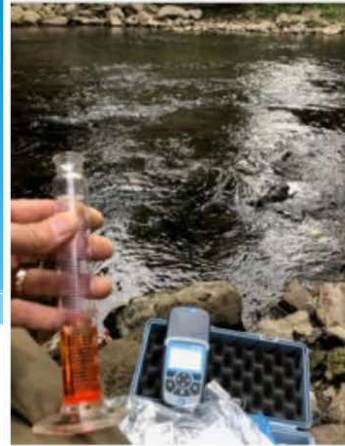
Two Aluminum Impaired Streams

- * Two Tributaries to the Lehigh, Buck Mountain Creek and Black Creek



Photos from the Field

- * Abandoned Mine Drainage Sites
 - * Quakake Tunnel
 - * Buck Mountain Tunnel
 - * Sandy Run
 - * Lausanne Tunnel
 - * Palmerton Gap



EPA Criteria for Acute and Chronic Toxicity of Aluminum

Comparison of the EPA's 1988 criteria and the updated 2018 criteria for aluminum. It is unclear why Trump's EPA re-evaluated the criteria, but it is not surprising given their anti-environment agenda and track record (VOTE!). Note the ug/l units equal 1000 ppb = 1 ppm (parts per million or mg/l).

| Aquatic life criteria for aluminum | Freshwater acute ^a (1-hour, total recoverable aluminum) | Freshwater Chronic ^a (4-day recoverable aluminum) |
|---|--|--|
| Criteria (Vary as a function of a site's pH, and DOC) | 1-4,800 µg/L ^b 0.001 -4.8 ppm | 0.63-3,200 µg/L ^b . 0.006 -3.2ppm |
| pH 6.5-9.0, across all total hardness and DOC | 750 µg/L 0.75 ppm | 87 µg/L. 0.087 ppm |

The recommended acute criteria (known as the criteria maximum concentration or CMC) duration is a 1-hour maximum. The recommended chronic criteria (criteria chronic concentration or CCC) duration is a four-day maximum. EPA recommends that the CMC and CCC not be exceeded more than once every three years.

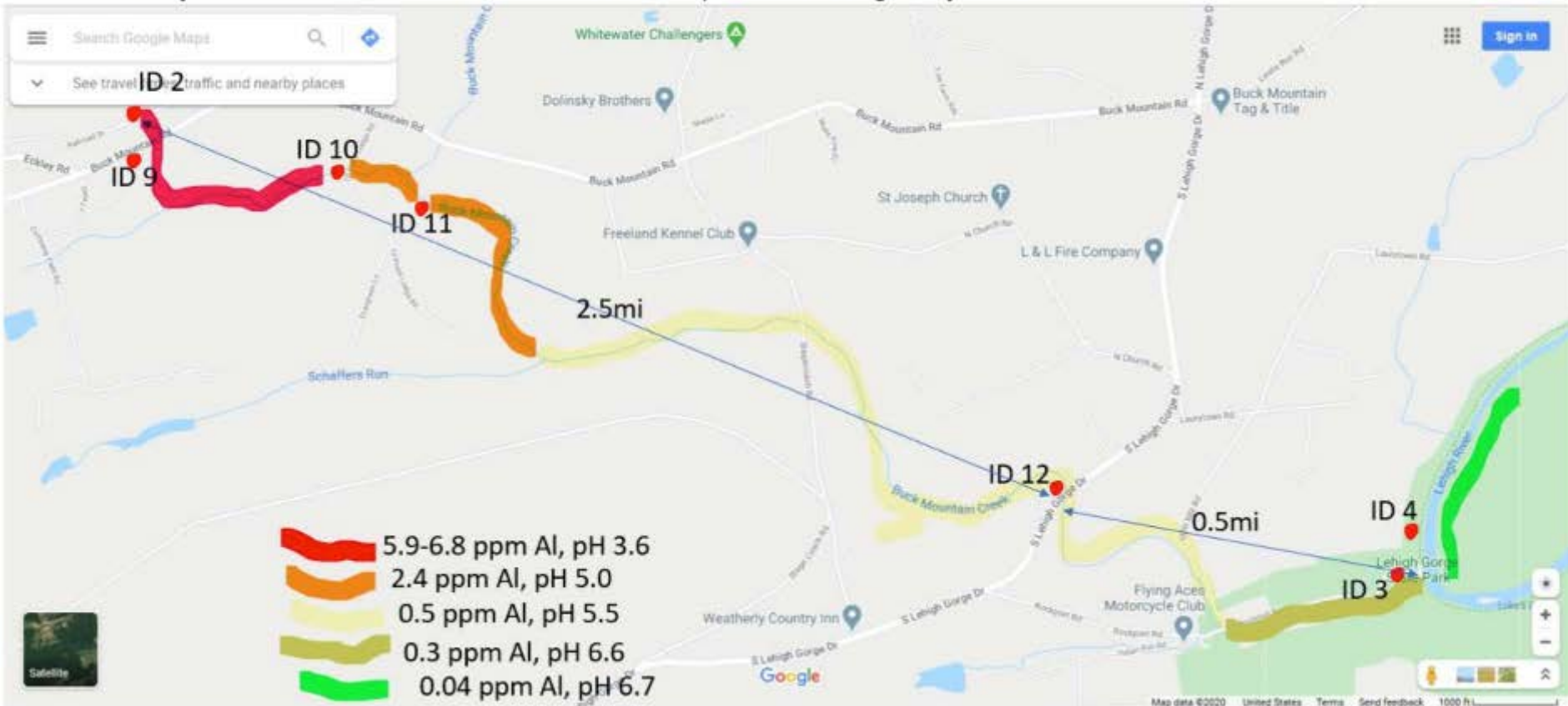
Lehigh Trib Values: 6.8 ppm to 0.3 ppm



Acute Toxicity to Aquatic Life

- * We took local samples along the tributary from the AMD tunnel discharge (pollution source) to the Lehigh River

Figure 1 Satellite View showing Buck Mountain #2 Tunnel Discharge as it heads to Lehigh River. Toxicity level is color coded to show extent of Acute toxic level in the first 0.8 mile and Chronic Toxic level in 1.5 miles prior to the Lehigh Confluence.



Toxic Tributaries

Table 1 - Results of Data Collected by Sierra Club (ground zero tunnel outflow samples highlighted in yellow, toxic Al level is highlighted in red and dangerously low pH values in magenta)

| ID No. | Date | Sample Location | Sp Cond, uS/cm | pH | DO, %Sat | Temp, F | Al ppm | Fe, ppm | Mn, ppm | Zn, ppm | NO3, ppm |
|--------|---------|---|----------------|------|----------|---------|--------|---------|---------|---------|----------|
| 1 | 4Aug19 | Lausanne Tunnel Outflow to wetland treatment area | 823 | 5.06 | 55.2 | 54.2 | 0.277 | 3.8 | 3.1 | | |
| 13 | 4Aug19 | Lehigh River Upstream of Nesquehoning Ck | | | | | 0.121 | 0.25 | 0.5 | | |
| 14 | 8Sep19 | Aquashicola Creek, near Lehigh River | 222 | 7.66 | 99.1 | 60.4 | | | | 0.35 | 0.45 |
| 15 | 8Sep19 | Lehigh River upstream of Aquashicola | 111 | 7.43 | 101 | 63.4 | | | | 0.0 | 0.45 |
| 2 | 21Sep19 | Buck Mountain #2 Tunnel Outflow | 276 | 3.55 | 72.8 | 48.5 | 6.87 | 0.41 | 2.5 | | 0.02 |
| 16 | 21Sep19 | Quakake Tunnel Outflow | 310 | 3.72 | 92.2 | 51.1 | 5.24 | 0.55 | 2.6 | | 0.07 |
| 17 | 21Sep19 | Sandy Run at strip mine | 248 | 3.6 | 87.9 | 50.4 | 3.27 | 2.06 | 2.0 | | 0.05 |
| 3 | 12Jan20 | Buck Mountain Creek at Rockport | 64 | 6.56 | 96.1 | 46.3 | 0.289 | 0.92 | 0.0 | | 0.68 |
| 4 | 12Jan20 | Lehigh River above BM Creek | 119.7 | 6.74 | 98.2 | 44.3 | 0.042 | 0.13 | 0.2 | | 0.57 |
| 5 | 12Jan20 | Black Creek after confl. w/ Quakake | 63.9 | 6.6 | 96.0 | 46.3 | 0.135 | 0.46 | | | 0.69 |
| 6 | 11Mar20 | Aquashicola Creek near Lehigh | | | | | | | | 0.22 | |
| 7 | 21Mar20 | Wetzel Run at nearest bridge | 263.9 | 4.0 | 111.9 | 48.5 | 3.195 | 0.05 | 1.9 | | 0.37 |
| 8 | 21Mar20 | Quakake Creek after Wetzel Confl | 116.9 | 5.16 | 114.2 | 47.8 | 0.915 | 0.12 | 0.7 | | 0.81 |
| 9 | 5Apr20 | BM2 Tunnel Outflow (Sulfur Creek) at BM Road | 258 | 3.74 | 112.1 | 49.3 | 5.92 | NA | NA | NA | 0.33 |
| 10 | 5Apr20 | Sulfur Creek at 10 points Rd | 162.7 | 4.32 | 108.7 | 49.4 | 2.39 | NA | NA | NA | 0.44 |
| 11 | 5Apr20 | BM Creek after confl w Sulfur Creek | 120.2 | 5.02 | 120.2 | 49.5 | 1.82 | NA | NA | NA | 0.56 |
| 12 | 5Apr20 | BM Crk at Lehigh Gorge Road | 87 | 5.51 | 110.2 | 48.9 | 0.5 | NA | NA | NA | 0.82 |